

Total Pages : 7



B.A./1st Sem/PHIL/23(NEP)

**1st Semester Examination (CCFUP : NEP)**  
**PHILOSOPHY**

**Paper : MI 1-T (Minor)**

**(Ethics : Indian and Western)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.  
Candidates are required to give their answers  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Group - A**

Answer any *five* questions :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

1. What is Dharma?
2. What is Rta?
3. Are Habitual actions voluntary?
4. What are the four noble truth according to Buddha?
5. What is Utilitarianism?
6. What is paradox of hedonism?
7. What do you mean by 'categorical imperative'?
8. What is Goodwill, according to Kant?

P.T.O.

( 2 )

**Group - B**

Answer any *four* questions.

5×4=20

9. Distinguish between moral and non moral action.
10. Do you support capital punishment? Give a reasonable answer.
11. What is meant by virtue ethics? Explain in brief.
12. Explain the 'Noble eight fold path' as stated by Buddha.
13. Write a short note on Cārvāk ethics.
14. What is R̥na? What are its different type? Explain.

2+3

**Group - C**

Answer any *three* questions.

10×3=30

15. What is Puruṣārtha? What are the different types of Puruṣārtha? Explain their interrelation. 2+1+7
16. Distinguish between voluntary and non voluntary action. What are the different stages of voluntary action? 4+6
17. What is moral judgment? Explain the object of moral judgement. 4+6
18. What are the difference between Bentham and Mills thought regarding Utilitarianism? 4+6
19. Explain the retributive theory of punishment. 10

( 3 )

বঙ্গানুবাদ

বিভাগ - ক

যে কোন পাঁচটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- ১। ধর্ম কি?
- ২। ঋত কি?
- ৩। অভ্যাসজাত ক্রিয়াকে কি নৈতিক ক্রিয়া বলা যায়?
- ৪। বুদ্ধ মতে চারটি আর্য সত্য কি কি?
- ৫। উপযোগিতাবাদ কাকে বলে?
- ৬। সুখবাদে হেঁয়ালি কাকে বলে?
- ৭। 'নিঃশর্ত অনুজ্ঞা' বলতে কি বোঝায়?
- ৮। 'সদিচ্ছা' বলতে কান্ট কি বুঝিয়েছেন?

বিভাগ - খ

যে কোন চারটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও :  $5 \times 4 = 20$

- ৯। নৈতিক ও অনৈতিক ক্রিয়ার এর মধ্যে পার্থক্য কর।
- ১০। তুমি কি প্রাণদণ্ড সমর্থন করো? উত্তরের স্বপক্ষে যুক্তি দাও।

P.T.O.

- ১১। সদৃশের নীতি তত্ত্ব বলতে কি বোঝো? সংক্ষেপে আলোচনা কর।
- ১২। বুদ্ধ নির্দেশিত অষ্টাঙ্গিক মার্গ আলোচনা কর।
- ১৩। চার্বাক নীতিতত্ত্ব সম্পর্কে সংক্ষিপ্ত টীকা লেখ।
- ১৪। ঋণ কি? কয়প্রকার ও কি কি? আলোচনা কর। ২+৩

বিভাগ - গ

যে কোন তিনটি প্রশ্নের উত্তর দাও : ১০×৩=৩০

- ১৫। পুরুষার্থ কাকে বলে? কয়প্রকার ও কি কি? তাদের মধ্যে পারস্পরিক সম্পর্ক আলোচনা কর। ২+১+৭
- ১৬। ঐচ্ছিক ও অনৈচ্ছিক ক্রিয়ার মধ্যে পার্থক্য কর। ঐচ্ছিক ক্রিয়ার বিভিন্ন স্তরগুলি আলোচনা কর। ৪+৬
- ১৭। নৈতিক বিচার কাকে বলে? নৈতিক বিচারের বিষয়বস্তু আলোচনা কর। ৪+৬
- ১৮। বেস্থাম ও মিল এর উপযোগিতাবাদের মধ্যে পার্থক্য কর।
- ১৯। শাস্তি সম্পর্কে প্রতিরোধাত্মক মতবাদ আলোচনা কর।

Santali Version

ଓଡ଼ିଆ-୨

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥର ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଠିକ୍ କହିବା ପାଇଁ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ :  
୧୫୫=୯୦

- ୧. ଉତ୍ତରାଧିକାରୀ ଏକ ଉତ୍ତରାଧିକାରୀ ହେଉ ପାରନ୍ତୁ କି ?
- ୨. କାହା ହେଉ ପାରନ୍ତୁ ?
- ୩. ଶିକ୍ଷାଦାନୀୟତାରେ ସମତୁଲ୍ୟତା ଏକ ସମତୁଲ୍ୟ ହେଉ କି ତାହା ଉପରେ ସମତୁଲ୍ୟତା ଏକ ସମତୁଲ୍ୟ ପଦ୍ଧତି ଗ୍ରହଣ କରାଯାଏ ?
- ୪. ଉପକ୍ରମିକା ଉପରେ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ କି ?
- ୫. ଉପକ୍ରମିକା ଉପରେ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ କି ?
- ୬. 'କାହା ଏକ ସମତୁଲ୍ୟତା' ଉପରେ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ କି ?
- ୭. 'ଉପକ୍ରମିକା' ଉପରେ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ କି ?

ଓଡ଼ିଆ-୩

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ଗ୍ରନ୍ଥର ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ଠିକ୍ କହିବା ପାଇଁ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ :  
୧୫୬=୧୦

- ୧. ଉପକ୍ରମିକା ଉପରେ ଠିକ୍ ଉତ୍ତର ଦିଅନ୍ତୁ କି ?

P.T.O.

៤០. ខ្ញុំ ហ៊ាន ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤១. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤២. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤៣. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤៤. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

ឧបសគ្គ-៤

ប្រសិន បើ ខ្ញុំ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ :  
៤០x៥=៥០

៤៥. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤៦. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

៤៧. ខ្ញុំ ត្រូវ ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស ក្នុង ការ ងារ របស់ ខ្ញុំ ឬ ទេ? តើ ខ្ញុំ អាច ធ្វើ ការ ល្មើស បាន ឬ ទេ?

෧. ගැටලුවක නිසා පැවැත්වූ පැහැදිලිකරණයන්හිදී ඔබගේ  
වැඩ පිළිවෙල පිළිබඳව වැඩි විස්තරයක් ලබා දෙන්න.

එ+ඒ

෧. ඒකලිංගීය ජනවාර්ගික ප්‍රතිරෝධකතාවයන්හිදී වැඩි  
ප්‍රතිරෝධකතාවයක් පෙන්වන ප්‍රජාවක් ලෙසින් හඳුනා ගන්න.

ඊ

