Total Pages: 3



# 5th Semester Examination COMPUTER SCIENCE (Honours)

Paper: C12-T

### [Theory of Computation]

[CBCS]

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks. Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

#### Group - A

Answer any ten of the following questions:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- 1. State the definition of pumping lemma for regular set.
- 2. What is recursively enumerable language?
- 3. What is Turing Machine?
- 4. What is inherent ambiguous grammar?
- 5. Define DFA.

- 6. What is the principle of mathematical induction?
- 7. Define Transition Diagram.
- 8. Differentiate regular expression and regular language.
- 9. What is parse tree?
- 10. What is Type-2 grammar?
- 11. What are the closure properties of CFL?
- 12. Find the regular expression for Strings of (a, b) having at least two 'b's.
- 13. What is undecidable problem?
- 14. What are the different types of languages accepted by a PDA and define them?
- 15. Differentiate  $L^*$  and  $L^+$ .

## Group - B

Answer any four questions.

 $5 \times 4 = 20$ 

- 16. Prove any two closure properties of regular language.
- 17. Convert the following grammar into CNF:

$$S \rightarrow cBA, S \rightarrow A, A \rightarrow cB, A \rightarrow AbbS, B \rightarrow aaa.$$

18. Construct the PDA accepting the language  $\{(ab)^n | n \ge 1\}$  by empty stack.

- 19. Distinguish NFA and DFA with examples.
- 20. What is non-deterministic PDA? Explain with an example.
- 21. What is  $\varepsilon$ -closure (q)? Explain with an example.

#### Group - C

Answer any two questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- 22. Prove that the halting problem is undecidable.
- 23. State and prove the pumping lemma for CFL.
- 24. During a Turing Machine which reverses the given string  $\{abb\}$ .
- 25. Using pumping lemma for the regular sets, prove that the language  $L = \{a^m b^n | m \rangle n\}$  is not regular.